



**Welcome**



## ISHI 2010 Mixture Interpretation Workshop: Principles, Protocols, and Practice


*Introduction to Workshop Plan  
and Presenters*

October 11, 2010 – San Antonio, TX




## Promega 2010 Mixture Workshop

### Principles, Protocols, Practice




- 1 Introduction of Presenters and Plan for Workshop (use of clickers)
- 2 Introduction to the SWGDAM Guidelines and Mixture Literature

#### ELEMENTS OF MIXTURE INTERPRETATION

Setting thresholds	Validation from single source samples				Multiple contributors	
3 Analytical Threshold & Sensitivity	4 Stutter	5 Amplification Variation & Stochastic Effects	6 PHR	7 Number of Contributors	8 Mixture Ratios	
BREAK				LUNCH		
9	Statistical Approaches (CPI, LR, RMP)					
10	Mixture Principles and Reporting Basics					
						BREAK
11	Case Example #1					
12	Case Example #2					
13	Case Example #3					

## Most participants are here through the sponsorship of NIJ



- NIJ Forensic Science Training Development and Delivery Program
- NIJ Grant # 2008-DN-BX-K158, awarded to Biomedical Forensic Science Program at **Boston University** School of Medicine
- Supporting registration for 175 participants from state and local laboratories



## This grant also funds:

- Another similar workshop in one year
- Development of a web site for training in STR DNA profile mixture analysis
  - Lessons on specific topics related to mixtures
  - DNA profiles with 1, 2, 3, and 4 person mixtures
    - PowerPlex 16 HS
    - Identifiler
    - Yfiler
    - Minifiler
- Over 2000 profiles in total
- Web site training material will be available for open use and .fsa files available for download



## ISHI 2010 Mixture Workshop Registrant Summary



- **200 participants** (~170 funded thru NIJ Grant to BU)
- **25 State Labs** + Puerto Rico
  - AL, AK, AZ, CA, CO, FL, IL, IN, KS, LA, MN, MO, NC, ND, NE, NV, NY, OH, OR, MI, MS, MT, SC, UT, and TX
- **39 Local Labs**
- 4 Federal Labs (FBI, ATF, USACIL, NIST) + NIJ
- 4 universities (Marshall, UNT, GWU, Strathclyde)
- 16 companies or private laboratories
- 11 countries
  - USA, Canada, UK, Finland, Russia, Singapore, Argentina, France, Jamaica, Korea, Japan
- **A few brave attorneys!**



## Mixture Workshop Presenters

				
<b>Robin Cotton</b> Boston University	<b>John Butler</b> NIST	<b>Catherine Grgicak</b> Boston University	<b>Mike Coble</b> NIST	<b>Charlotte Word</b> Consultant
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## Presenters

- **John Butler;**
  - Ph.D. in Analytical Chemistry, University of Virginia
  - 20 years experience
  - Wrote some kind of science book
  - Is the engine behind STRBase
- **Mike Coble**
  - Ph.D. in Genetics, George Washington University
  - 15 years experience
  - Experience at AFDIL in mitochondrial DNA and STRs
  - Finally accepted for real employment at NIST

## Presenters

*Charlotte J. Word, Ph.D.  
Consulting*

- **Charlotte Word**
  - Ph.D. in Microbiology, University of Virginia
  - 20 years casework and technical review experience for both public and private laboratories
  - More than 200 court testimonies in admissibility hearings and trials
  - Currently a private consultant in the Washington DC area
  - Loves doing Technical Review - Crazy!

## Presenters




- **Robin Cotton**
  - Ph.D. Molecular Biology and Biochemistry, University of California at Irvine
  - 18 years casework and testimony experience
  - Boston University School of Medicine since 2006
  - Program Director, Biomedical Forensic Sciences
- **Catherine Grgicak**
  - M.S. Forensic Science, University of Alabama
  - 3 years experience as DNA Analyst
  - Ph.D. Chemistry, University of Ottawa
  - Boston University School of Medicine since 2007
  - Electrochemist on the side

## When answering questions:

- Answer based on what **you** think.
- Your response does not need to be consistent with your lab protocol or your role in the lab.

## Each Section of the Workshop Covers:

- **Principles:** Theory and concepts
- **Protocols**
  - Approaches to validation
  - Information in literature
  - Basing protocols on the data
- **Practice:**
  - Using and understanding the limitation of protocols.
- Each presentation will contain question...  
for consideration and participation



## Goals of Workshop

Provide new information that can be used to guide validation and development of procedures for better mixture interpretation.

**Introduce relevant and current information in the literature.**

Consider how other published guidelines have addressed mixture interpretation.

Expand Our Perspectives

We hope you have fun!!